

Supplement I.B: Installing and Configuring JDK 1.6

For Introduction to Java Programming
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This supplement covers the following topics:

- Downloading JDK 1.6 (§1.2)
- Installing JDK 1.6 (§1.3)
- Configuring JDK (§1.3)
- Verifying Configurations (§1.4)

1.1 Downloading JDK 1.6

You can download the latest JDK 1.6 from <http://java.sun.com/javase/downloads/index.jsp>. Consult with your instructor to download an appropriate version and update.

1.2 Installing JDK 1.6 on Windows

Assume that you have downloaded the file named `jdk-6-windows-i586.exe`. (Since Java is frequently updated, the file you have downloaded may be named slightly differently. For example, you may get a different name such as `jdk-6u7-windows-i586.exe`.) Follow the steps below to install JDK 1.6:

1. Double click `jdk-6-windows-i586.exe` to run the installation program. You will see the JDK License dialog displayed, as shown in Figure 1.
2. Click *Accept* to display the JDK Custom Setup dialog, as shown in Figure 2.
3. You may install JDK in a custom directory. For simplicity, don't change the directory. Click *Next* to install JDK. After a while, the JRE Custom Setup dialog is displayed in Figure 3.
4. You may install JRE in a custom directory. For simplicity, don't change the directory. Click *Next* to install JRE.
5. After installation completed, the Complete dialog is displayed in Figure 4. Click *Finish* to close the dialog.

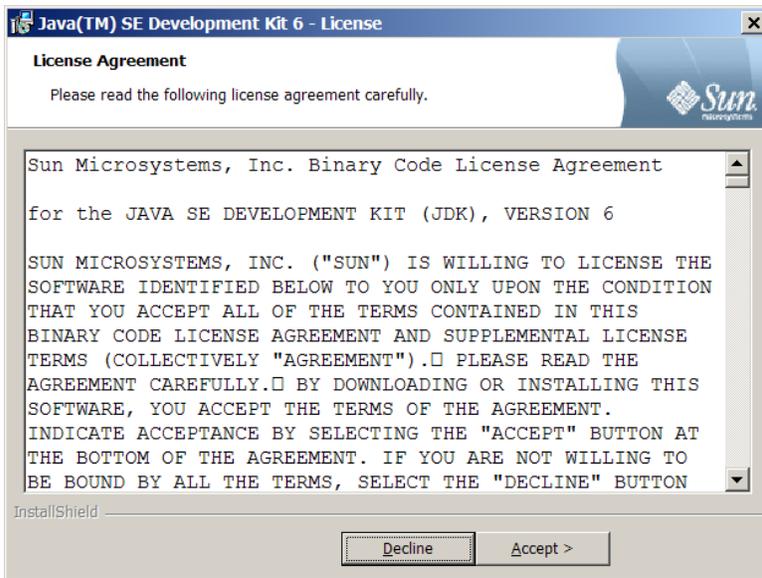


Figure 1

You have to accept the license in order to install JDK.

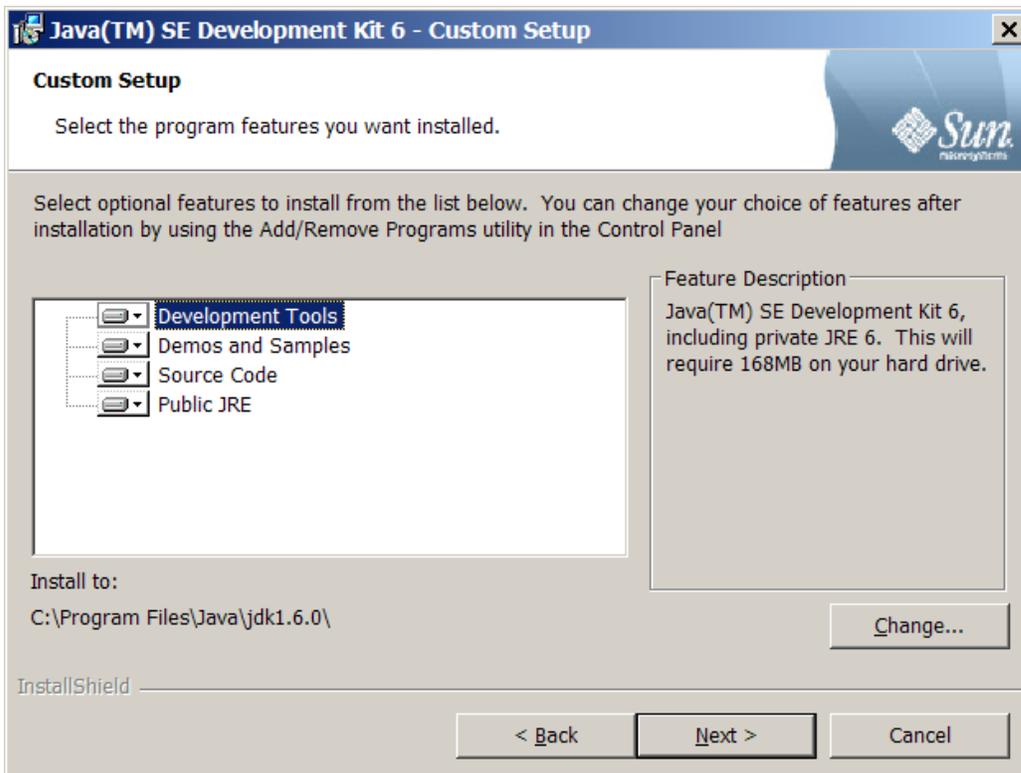


Figure 2

The JDK Custom Setup dialog enables you to choose a custom directory for JDK files.

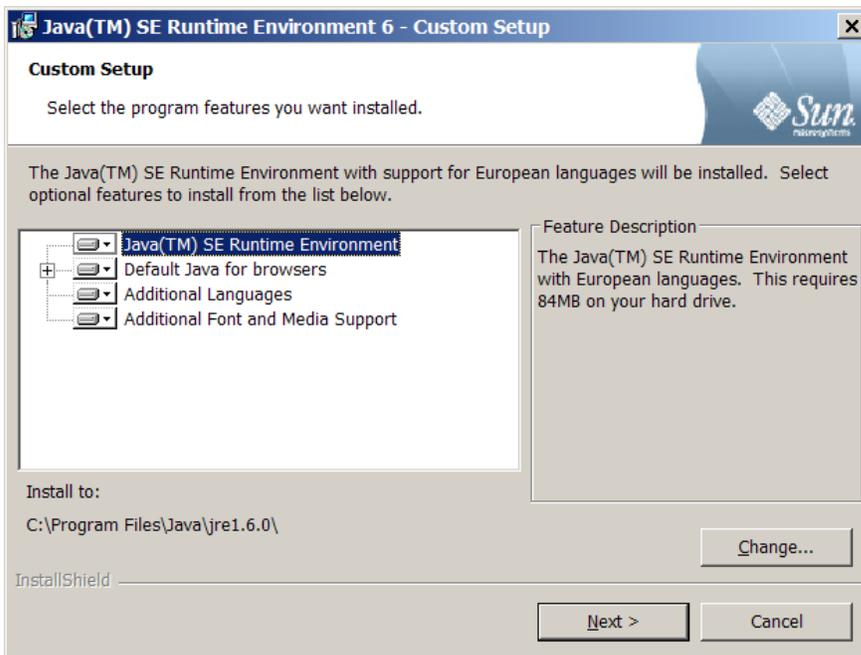


Figure 3

The JRE Custom Setup dialog enables you to choose a custom directory for JRE files.

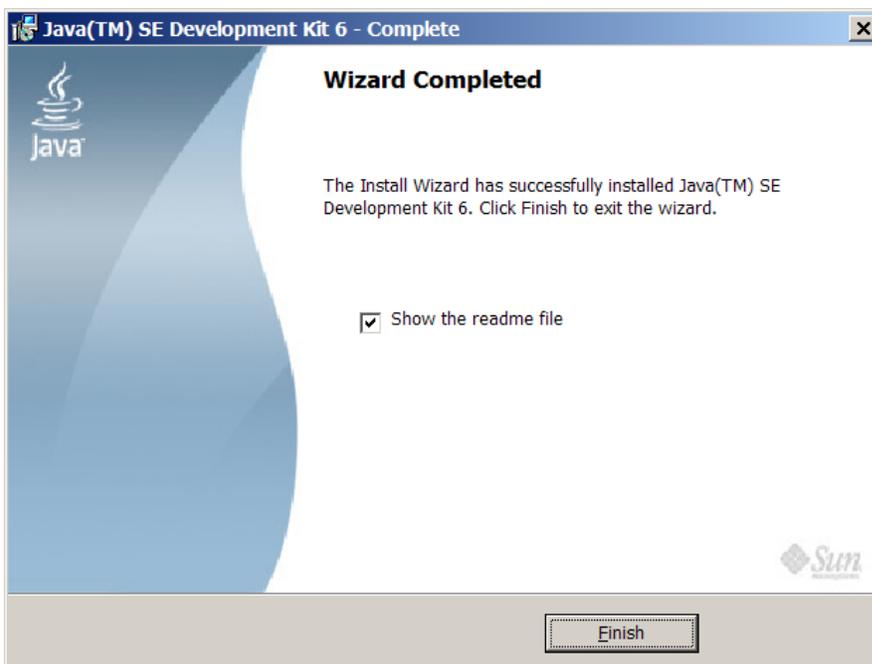


Figure 4

The Complete dialog indicates a successful installation.

1.3 Configuring JDK 1.6 on Windows

To configure JDK is to make it available in the operating system so that Windows can find your JDK commands such as `javac`.

1.3.1 Configuring JDK on Windows NT, 2000, XP, and ME

To configure JDK on Windows NT, 2000, ME, and XP, set the environment variables as follows:

1. Right-click the My Computer icon on your desktop to display a context menu. Choose Properties from the context menu to open the System Properties window, as shown in Figure 5. (This screen shot is taken from Windows XP. For Windows 2000, NT, and ME users, the System properties window may look slightly different.)
2. In the System properties window, click *Environment Variables* in the Advanced tab to display the Environment Variables window, as shown in Figure 6.

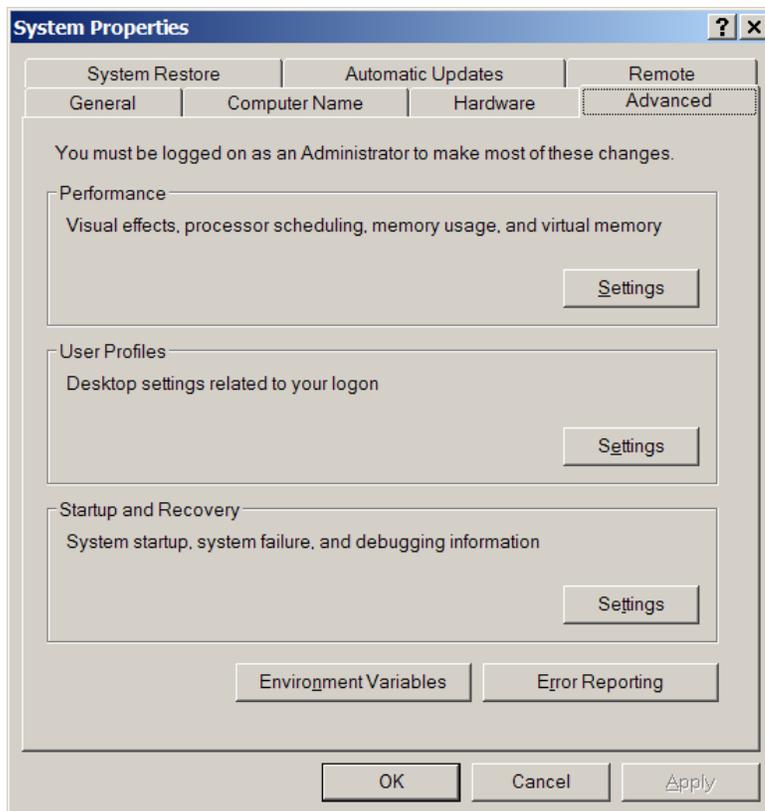


Figure 5

The System Properties window contains system information.

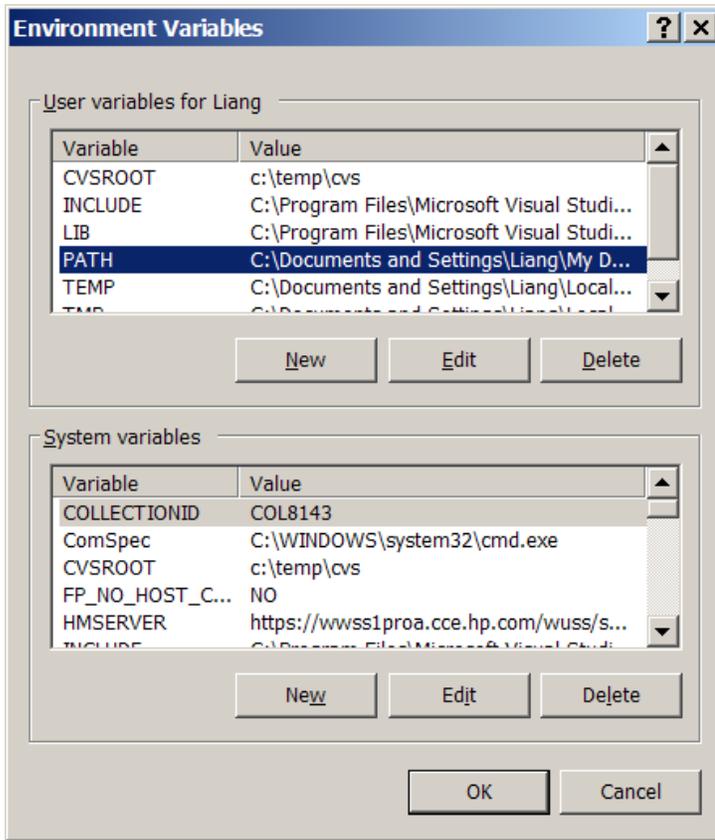


Figure 6

The Environment Variables window enables you to set user and system variables.

3. You can set or modify user variables or systems variables. User variables affect the individual users and system variables affect all the users in the system. In the User variables section, select PATH and click *Edit* if PATH is already a user variable. Otherwise, click *New* to display the New User Variable window as shown in Figure 7.

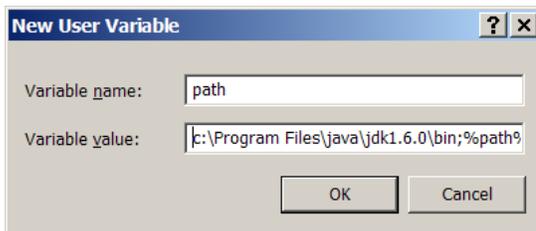


Figure 7

The New User Variable enables you to set a new user variable and its value.

4. Type `PATH` in the Variable field and `c:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.6.0\bin;%path%` in the Variable Value field, as shown in Figure 4. Click *OK*.

NOTE: You don't have to reboot the computer, but you have to open a new command window to use JDK commands.

NOTE: If you download a new version or an update version, the directory name `jdk1.6.0` may be slightly different. For example, the directory name is `jdk1.6.0_02` for JDK 1.6 Update 2.

1.3.2 Configuring JDK on Windows Vista

Follow the steps below to configure JDK on Windows Vista:

1. Left-click on the Start button and choose *Control Panel > System and Maintenance > System > Advanced system settings*. At User Account Control, type an administrator password and then click *OK* to display the System Properties window.
2. Same as Steps 2-4 in Section 1.3.1.

1.3.3 Configuring JDK on Windows 7

Follow the steps below to configure JDK on Windows 7:

1. Left-click on the Start button and choose *Control Panel > System and Security > System > Advanced system settings* to display the System Properties dialog box.
2. Same as Steps 2-4 in Section 1.3.1.

1.4 Verifying Configurations

To verify whether JDK 1.6 is configured correctly, type `javac -version` from the command prompt, as shown in Figure 8.



```
Command Prompt
C:\>javac -version
javac 1.6.0
C:\>
```

Figure 8

*The **javac** command is not found if JDK is not properly configured.*